## Scandinavia: Introduction and Denmark

Bruce McKay / www.Travel-Pix.ca



## Scandinavia

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## Introduction - Scandinavia









Here are my photos from a three-week trip to Scandinavia ... (well, Scandinavia and Finland, since Finland technically isn't part of Scandinavia).

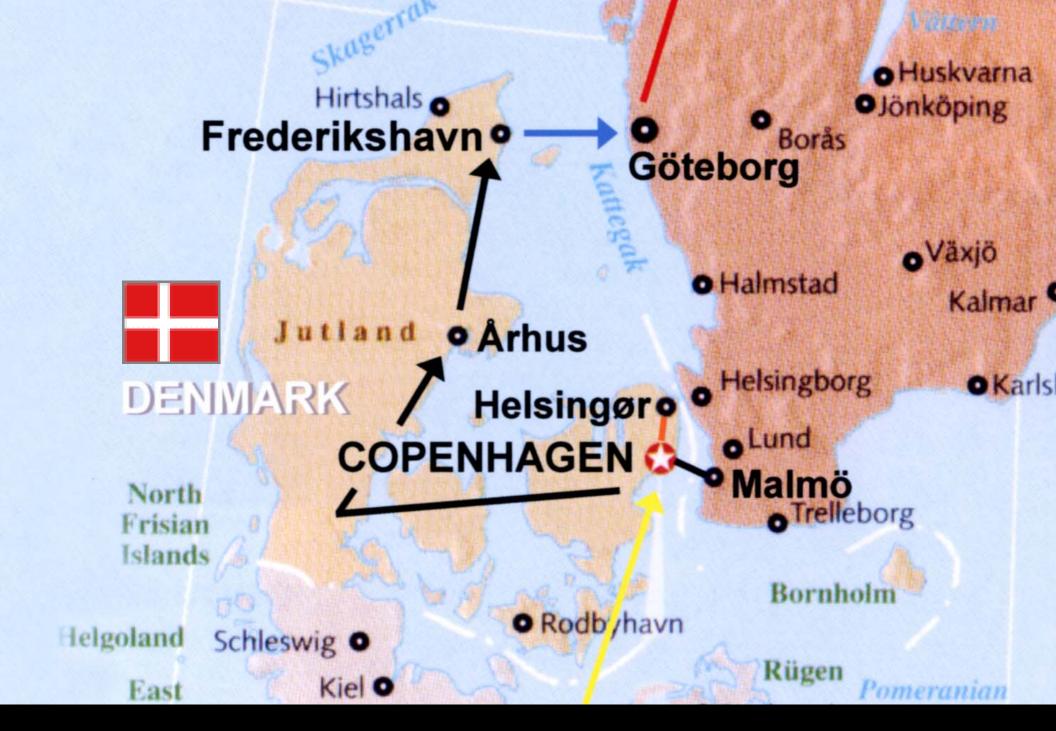
I flew across the Atlantic to Frankfurt, got some sleep, and really began my Scandinavian journey by flying into Copenhagen. From there I used my Scandinavian Rail Pass to travel more-or-less clockwise through ...



I returned home from Helsinki, again via Frankfurt.

The tour-company-style itinerary map for the whole trip is on the next page, and then we begin in Denmark.







Copenhagen

Copenhagen is a port, strategically located between the North Sea and the Baltic.



Copenhagen

Copenhagen is now a big city of 1.2 million, but still a port.



Canal tour boats are built low to pass under bridges.



Boat tours originate from Nyhavn, a "new" harbour dug in the 1670s.



These colourful buildings were originally warehouses and rough-and-ready hotels for sailors.



Nyhavn is now filled with bars, cafés, restaurants, and tourists.



Stylish yachts and old wooden boats line the Nyhavn canal.



This is the dock for the Royal Yacht, complete with designer bus shelters.



Danish design. A condo.

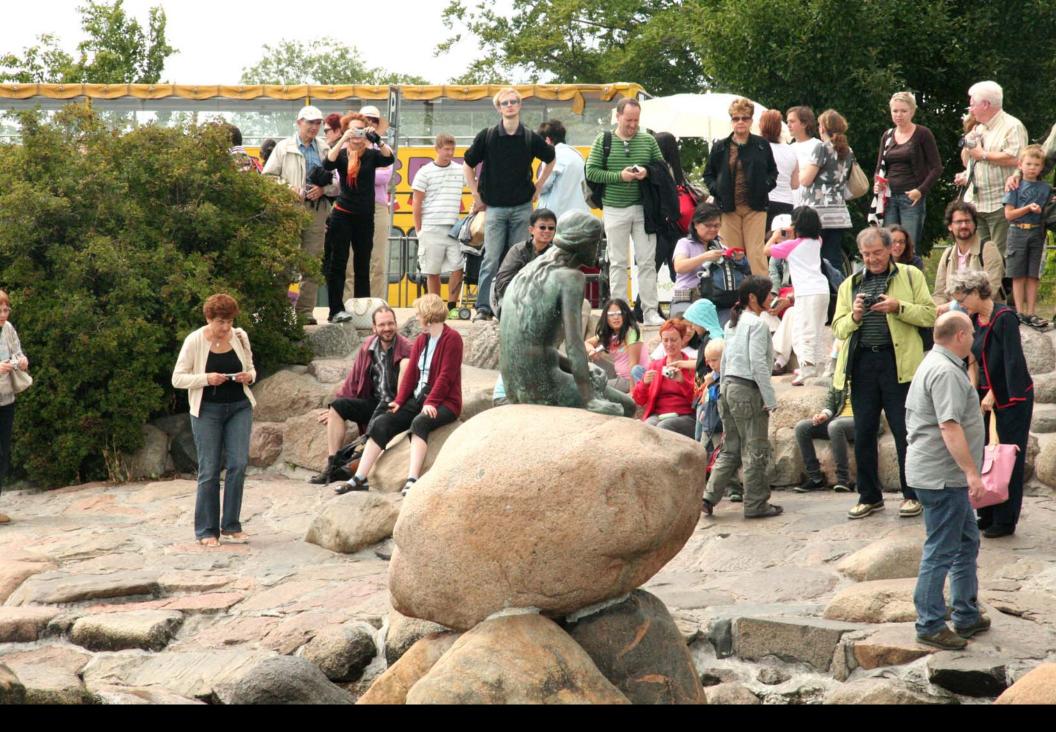




... and a sculpture garden in the harbour.



The Little Mermaid, inspired by a Hans Christian Andersen tale.



Little Mermaid. Big tourist attraction.



Dock at the entrance to the Amalienborg Palace complex



A canal in the Christianshavn district





Christiansborg, the Parliament buildings.
The Danish Empire once included all of Scandinavia.







Copenhagen: Tivoli

Tivoli Gardens is a recreation and entertainment park in the heart of Copenhagen.



Copenhagen: Tivoli

Tivoli opened in 1843.



Copenhagen: Tivoli This pirate ship has been commandeered to become a restaurant.



Copenhagen: Tivoli

There are over two dozen thrill rides at Tivoli (I'm told).



Copenhagen

Rosenborg Castle was built in the 17th century as King Christian IV's summer home.



Copenhagen

Rosenborg is now a museum and home of the Danish crown jewels.



Amalienborg Palace

The Amalienborg Palace complex has been the home of the Danish royal family since 1794.



Amalienborg Palace

Four nearly-identical buildings enclose the central square.



Amalienborg Palace The statue of Frederik V in the square is considered one of the most outstanding equestrian statues in the world.



Amalienborg Palace The Palace is guarded by the Royal Danish Guard, with varying restrictions depending on whether the Queen is in residence.



Amalienborg Palace The Queen is away today, so spectators are allowed to be close during the Changing of the Guard.



Amalienborg Palace

Small squads set out to relieve the guards who have been on station ...





Amalienborg Palace The relieved guards head back to their base ...



Amalienborg Palace ... leaving replacements to entertain the tourists and photographers.



Oresund Link to Malmö

The Oresund Link, seen from the air, is a tunnel and bridge combination that connects Copenhagen to the Swedish city of Malmö.



Oresund Link to Malmö

The Link consists of a 4 km / 2.5 mile tunnel, an island, and an 8 km / 5 mile bridge.



Oresund Link to Malmö

The link was completed in 2000 and has integrated the region's Danish and Swedish labour forces.



Malmö Canal tours of Copenhagen's Swedish neighbour leave from just opposite the train station.



Malmö

Like Copenhagen, the core of the old city is serviced by a network of canals.



Malmö The Turning Torso is the tallest building in Sweden.





Malmö

Malmö's development centred on its role as a port.



Malmö

Building towers for wind turbines is a new industry, replacing the ship building that has moved to Asia.



Malmö I had to get my own picture of the Oresund Link because I had heard so much about its construction and social impact.



North Sealand The "Castle Tour of North Sealand" goes first to Frederiksborg Palace, built as a royal residence.



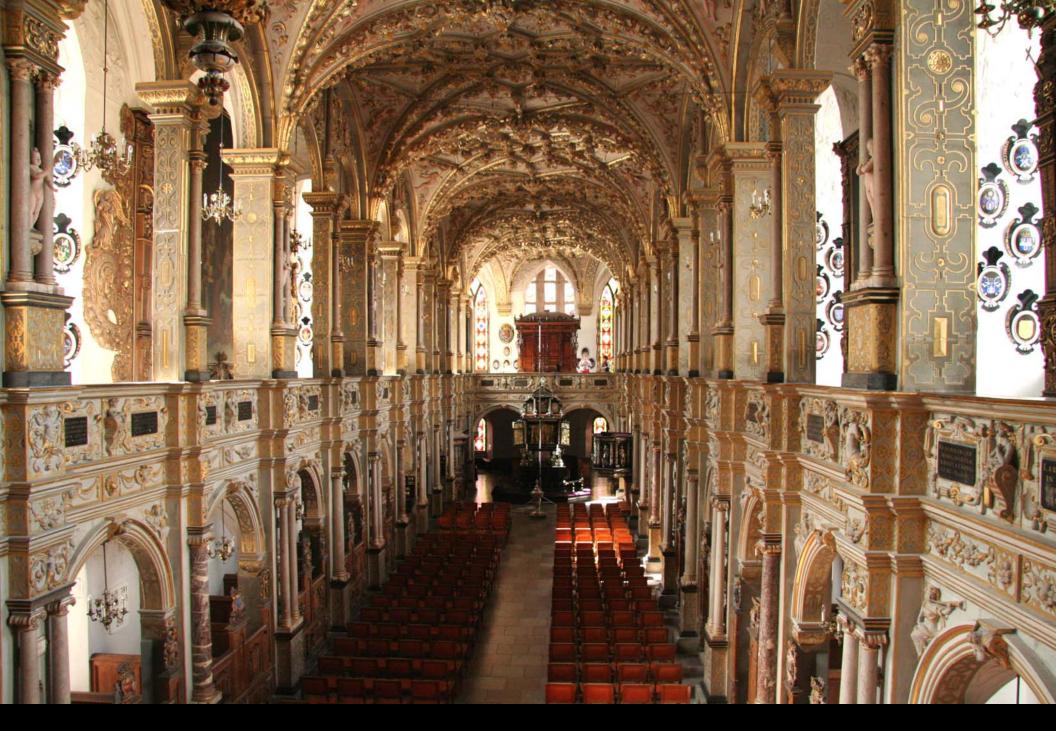
The oldest parts date from 1560, but most of the palace was built from 1602 to 1620 by Christian IV, one of Denmark's greatest kings.



The national museum at the palace features historical artifacts and the national art collections.



Restoration of the palace was largely financed by Carlsberg.



The palace church serves as a local church today.



Frederiksborg Palace gardens



**North Sealand** 

Fredensborg Palace, built after the wars with Sweden in 1720, is now used as the Queen's summer residence.



Kronborg Castle is on the north-east coast at Helsingør, on the strait between Denmark and Sweden.



Kronborg Castle now finds itself located in the middle of Helsingør's busy port.



Kronborg's location on the narrow Oresund Strait was not for defence ...



... but to enforce the collection of tolls from ships entering or leaving the Baltic Sea.



Kronborg is best known as the setting for Shakespeare's *Hamlet*, where it is referred to as Elsinore. Shakespeare apparently never saw it.



Although the castle was surrounded by a deep moat, it fell to the Swedes in 1658.



Kronborg has been a toll house, a fortress, a Renaissance palace, a prison, a military base, a movie set, and is again a revenue-generator.



A chilly sea breeze and Kronborg's bleak and austere atmosphere add to its mystique.



To Århus

An early morning train departure. West to the Jutland peninsula, and then north to Århus.





Århus

Århus, on the east side of the Jutland peninsula, is Denmark's second largest city and busiest port.



Århus

Århus is a prosperous city, with a history dating back to Viking times.



Den Gamle By (The Old Town) was founded in 1909 as the world's first open-air museum of urban history and culture.



The buildings came from all over Denmark. They were dismantled, moved, and rebuilt.



Staff in period costumes introduce young visitors to traditional games.



Den Gamle By reflects typical Danish towns of the 1600s, 1700s and 1800s.



Århus: Den Gamle By

**Hand-powered ferry** 



Århus: Den Gamle By Den Gamle By is now designated as Denmark's National Museum of Urban History and Culture.



Århus: Den Gamle By

It is considered the leading open-air museum of urban culture in Europe.



To Frederikshavn Harbour at Aalborg, en route north from Århus to Frederikshavn.



Frederikshavn

Frederikshavn is a port city on the north-east corner of the Jutland peninsula.



Frederikshavn

Ferries to Oslo and to Göteborg, Sweden leave from Frederikshavn.



Ferry to Göteborg The Stena Line runs a high-speed ferry to Göteborg. Not pretty, but fast.



Ferry to Göteborg

Crossing time for the 91 km / 56 mile trip to Göteborg will be about an hour and forty-five minutes.



Ferry to Göteborg When the ferry arrives in Göteborg I'll have to rush to catch the Swedish Rail connection to Oslo.



Göteborg Sweden The "Lipstick", an office building with attitude, as seen from the cab while dashing across Göteborg to catch the connection to Oslo.



Sweden A glimpse of Lake Stora, about half way from Göteborg to Oslo.

< End >

Scandinavia

**Denmark**